

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20530

**Exhibit A to Registration Statement****Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended**

**INSTRUCTIONS.** Furnish this exhibit for EACH foreign principal listed in an initial statement and for EACH additional foreign principal acquired subsequently. The filing of this document requires the payment of a filing fee as set forth in Rule (d)(1), 28 C.F.R. § 5.5(d)(1). Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit A form at <https://www.fara.gov>.

**Privacy Act Statement.** The filing of this document is required by the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide this information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the Registration Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the Registration Unit's webpage: <https://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: <https://www.fara.gov>.

**Public Reporting Burden.** Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .49 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, Registration Unit, Counterintelligence and Export Control Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name and Address of Registrant Vanguard Africa	2. Registration No. 6411
--	-----------------------------

3. Name of Foreign Principal Tundu Lissu	4. Principal Address of Foreign Principal
---	---

5. Indicate whether your foreign principal is one of the following:

Government of a foreign country<sup>1</sup>

Foreign political party

Foreign or domestic organization: If either, check one of the following:

<input type="checkbox"/> Partnership	<input type="checkbox"/> Committee
<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation	<input type="checkbox"/> Voluntary group
<input type="checkbox"/> Association	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify) _____

Individual-State nationality \_\_\_\_\_

6. If the foreign principal is a foreign government, state:

a) Branch or agency represented by the registrant  
N/A

b) Name and title of official with whom registrant deals  
N/A

7. If the foreign principal is a foreign political party, state:

a) Principal address  
N/A

b) Name and title of official with whom registrant deals N/A

c) Principal aim N/A

<sup>1</sup> "Government of a foreign country," as defined in Section 1(e) of the Act, includes any person or group of persons exercising sovereign de facto or de jure political jurisdiction over any country, other than the United States, or over any part of such country, and includes any subdivision of any such group and any group or agency to which such sovereign de facto or de jure authority or functions are directly or indirectly delegated. Such term shall include any faction or body of insurgents within a country assuming to exercise governmental authority whether such faction or body of insurgents has or has not been recognized by the United States.

8. If the foreign principal is not a foreign government or a foreign political party:

a) State the nature of the business or activity of this foreign principal.

Honorable Tundu Lissu is a Tanzanian Member of Parliament, Attorney General, Central Committee Member and Chief Whip of the country's official opposition party, CHADEMA. Lissu is a longtime activist for democracy and human rights in Tanzania, and is also a practicing attorney and the immediate past President of the Tanganyika Law Society, Tanzania's primary legal bar association. Between 2016 and July 2017, he was repeatedly arrested, unjustly detained and charged in court with arbitrary crimes due to his criticism of the ruling government. In September 2017, Lissu was targeted in a failed assassination attempt, suffering 16 bullet wounds. The attack remains unsolved and no suspects have been identified nor any arrests made.

b) Is this foreign principal:

- Supervised by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No
- Owned by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No
- Directed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No
- Controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No
- Financed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No
- Subsidized in part by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal Yes  No

9. Explain fully all items answered "Yes" in Item 8(b). (If additional space is needed, a full insert page must be used.)

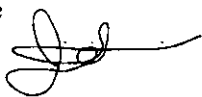
N/A

10. If the foreign principal is an organization and is not owned or controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party or other foreign principal, state who owns and controls it.

N/A

**EXECUTION**

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this Exhibit A to the registration statement and that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date of Exhibit A	Name and Title Jeffrey Smith Executive Director, Vanguard Africa	Signature 
-------------------	--	--

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20530

**Exhibit B to Registration Statement  
Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of  
1938, as amended**

**INSTRUCTIONS.** A registrant must furnish as an Exhibit B copies of each written agreement and the terms and conditions of each oral agreement with his foreign principal, including all modifications of such agreements, or, where no contract exists, a full statement of all the circumstances by reason of which the registrant is acting as an agent of a foreign principal. Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit B form at <https://www.fara.gov>.

**Privacy Act Statement.** The filing of this document is required for the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide the information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the Registration Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the Registration Unit's webpage: <https://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public in print and online at: <https://www.fara.gov>.

**Public Reporting Burden.** Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .33 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, Registration Unit, Counterintelligence and Export Control Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant

Vanguard Africa

2. Registration No.

6411

3. Name of Foreign Principal

Tundu Lissu

Check Appropriate Box:

4.  The agreement between the registrant and the above-named foreign principal is a formal written contract. If this box is checked, attach a copy of the contract to this exhibit.
5.  There is no formal written contract between the registrant and the foreign principal. The agreement with the above-named foreign principal has resulted from an exchange of correspondence. If this box is checked, attach a copy of all pertinent correspondence, including a copy of any initial proposal which has been adopted by reference in such correspondence.
6.  The agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal is the result of neither a formal written contract nor an exchange of correspondence between the parties. If this box is checked, give a complete description below of the terms and conditions of the oral agreement or understanding, its duration, the fees and expenses, if any, to be received.
7. Describe fully the nature and method of performance of the above indicated agreement or understanding.

Vanguard Africa has partnered with Honorable Tundu Lissu to build awareness around issues of democracy and human rights in Tanzania, as well as help build his international profile, mainly for security reasons, given that he has become a principal target of politically-motivated violence and persecution. The agreement to collaborate together on these initiatives is indefinite, and contains no termination date; importantly, this agreement is currently a pro bono arrangement and will continue to be executed in good faith by both sides indefinitely.

8. Describe fully the activities the registrant engages in or proposes to engage in on behalf of the above foreign principal.

Vanguard Africa has partnered with Honorable Tundu Lissu to highlight the importance of respect for basic human rights and good governance in Tanzania, as well as the need for free and fair elections in 2019 and beyond.

9. Will the activities on behalf of the above foreign principal include political activities as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act and in the footnote below? Yes  No

If yes, describe all such political activities indicating, among other things, the relations, interests or policies to be influenced together with the means to be employed to achieve this purpose.

Vanguard has agreed to work, in good faith, with Honorable Lissu in order to:

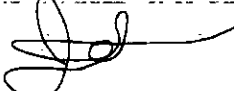
\*Promote a free and fair election environment in the country – one that is based on the principles of inclusive citizenship, democratic and constitutional rights, the rule of law and adherence to Tanzania's international and regional obligations

\*Provide communications support, political outreach in the United States and globally, and strengthen the relationship between the Tanzanian people and the United States

\*Strengthen relationships for Honorable Lissu, or his campaign designates, with media professionals, government officials, policymakers and nongovernmental organizations committed to free and fair elections in Africa

**EXECUTION**

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this Exhibit B to the registration statement and that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date of Exhibit B	Name and Title	Signature
	Jeffrey Smith Executive Director Vanguard Africa	

Footnote: "Political activity," as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act, means any activity which the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting, or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government of a foreign country or a foreign political party.



18 February 2019

Honorable Tundu Lissu

Member of Parliament, Attorney General, Central Committee Member and Chief Whip of Tanzania's official opposition party, CHADEMA

**Agreement of Cooperation between Vanguard Africa and Tundu Lissu**

Vanguard Africa is honored to support the courageous efforts of Tundu Lissu to advocate for a more democratic Tanzania. Vanguard Africa's scope of work will be to promote a free and fair election environment in the country – one that is based on the principles of inclusive citizenship, democratic and constitutional rights, the rule of law and adherence to Tanzania's international and regional obligations. Key elements of this campaign may include communications support, political outreach in the United States and globally, and strengthening the relationship between the Tanzanian people and the United States.

As part of this project, Vanguard Africa will also help strengthen relationships for Tundu Lissu or his campaign designates with media professionals, government officials, policymakers and nongovernmental organizations committed to free and fair elections.

Final terms and implementation will be detailed in a follow-on Scope of Work (SOW) and agreed upon in the coming months; the overall budget will additionally align with the SOW.

Vanguard Africa looks forward to a long and productive relationship with Tundu Lissu, as he courageously seeks to advance and protect Tanzania's democratic gains, as well as cultivate a respect for basic human rights, good governance and support for free and fair elections in 2019 and beyond.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Bruce Fryer".

Bruce Fryer, President of Vanguard Africa

I have read the above letter and agree and accept the terms and the conditions set forth therein.

Signature:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Tundu Lissu".

Date:

25/02/2019

Tundu Lissu