

U.S. Department of Justice  
Washington, DC 20530

**Supplemental Statement**  
**Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended**

For 6 Month Period Ending 09/30/2024  
(Insert date)

**I - REGISTRANT**

1. (a) Name of Registrant  
vanguard Africa
- (b) Registration Number  
6411
- (c) Primary Business Address  
1629 K Street, NW, suite 300, Washington, DC 20006

2. Has there been a change in the information previously furnished in connection with the following?

- (a) If an individual:
- |                           |                              |                             |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| (1) Residence address(es) | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) Citizenship           | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) Occupation            | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
- (b) If an organization:
- |                          |                              |  |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--|
| (1) Name                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (2) Ownership or control | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
| (3) Branch offices       | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> |
- (c) Explain fully all changes, if any, indicated in Items (a) and (b) above.

**IF THE REGISTRANT IS AN INDIVIDUAL, OMIT RESPONSES TO ITEMS 3, 4, 5, AND 6.**

3. If the registrant previously filed an Exhibit C<sup>1</sup>, state whether any changes therein have occurred during this 6 month reporting period. Yes  No

If yes, has the registrant filed an updated Exhibit C? Yes  No

If no, please file the updated Exhibit C.

<sup>1</sup> The Exhibit C, for which no printed form is provided, consists of a true copy of the charter, articles of incorporation, association, and by laws of a registrant that is an organization. (A waiver of the requirement to file an Exhibit C may be obtained for good cause upon written application to the Assistant Attorney General, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530.)

4. (a) Have any persons become partners, officers, directors or similar officials during this 6 month reporting period?

Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Name	Residence Address	Citizenship	Position	Date Assumed
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(b) Have any persons ceased acting as partners, officers, directors or similar officials of the registrant during this 6 month reporting period?

Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Name	Position	Date Ceased
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5. (a) Has any person named in Item 4(a) rendered services directly in furtherance of the interests of any foreign principal?

Yes  No

If yes, identify each such person and describe the service rendered.

Name	Foreign Principal(s) Represented	Services
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(b) During this 6-month reporting period, did any employee or individual working in any capacity, other than in a clerical or secretarial capacity or in a related or similar capacity, begin rendering services to the registrant directly in furtherance of the interests of any foreign principal(s)? Yes  No

Name	Foreign Principal	Residence Address	Citizenship	Position	Date Assumed
Mr. Jeffrey Smith	Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	1629 K Street NW (Suite 300) Washington, DC 20006	UNITED STATES	Executive Director	06/17/2024

(c) Have any employees or individuals, who have filed a short form registration statement, terminated their employment or connection with the registrant during this 6 month reporting period? Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Name	Position or Connection	Date Terminated
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(d) Have any employees or individuals, who have filed a short form registration statement, terminated their connection with any foreign principal during this 6 month reporting period? Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Name	Position or Connection	Foreign Principal	Date Terminated
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6. Have short form registration statements been previously filed by all of the persons named in Items 5(a) and 5(b) of the supplemental statement or submitted with this filing? Yes  No

**II - FOREIGN PRINCIPAL**

7. Has the registrant's connection with any foreign principal(s) ended during this 6 month reporting period?

Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Foreign Principal

Date of Termination

8. Has the registrant registered for any new foreign principal(s)<sup>2</sup> during this 6 month reporting period?

Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Foreign Principal

Date Registered

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia

06/17/2024

9. In addition to those named in Items 7 and 8, if any, list the foreign principal(s) whom the registrant continued to represent during this 6 month reporting period.

Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu  
Democratic Republic of The Congo  
Tundu Lissu

10. During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant filed an amendment for changes to Exhibits A<sup>3</sup> and/or B<sup>4</sup> previously filed for any foreign principal(s)? Yes  No

If no, and there is a change to any Exhibit A and/or B, please file an amendment if it is required.

If yes, furnish the following information:

Foreign Principal

Date Amended

<sup>2</sup> The term "foreign principal" includes, in addition to those defined in Section 1(b) of the Act, an individual organization any of whose activities are directly or indirectly supervised, directed, controlled, financed, or subsidized in whole or in major part by a foreign government, foreign political party, foreign organization or foreign individual. (See Rule 100(a) (9)). A registrant who represents more than one foreign principal is required to list in the statements he files under the Act only those principals for whom he is not entitled to claim exemption under Section 3 of the Act. (See Rule 208.)

<sup>3</sup> The Exhibit A, which is filed on Form NSD-3, sets forth the information required to be disclosed concerning each foreign principal.

<sup>4</sup> The Exhibit B, which is filed on Form NSD-4, sets forth the information concerning the agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal.

**III - ACTIVITIES**

11. During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant engaged in any activities for or rendered any services to any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement? Yes  No

If yes, identify each foreign principal and describe in full detail all activities and services:

Foreign Principal	Activities/Services
See Appendix for Response	

12. During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant, on behalf of any foreign principal, engaged in political activity<sup>5</sup> as defined below? Yes  No

If yes, identify each foreign principal and describe in full detail all such political activity, indicating, among other things, the relations, interests and policies sought to be influenced and the means employed to achieve this purpose. If the registrant arranged, sponsored or delivered speeches, lectures, social media, internet postings, or media broadcasts, give details as to dates, places of delivery, names of speakers and subject matter. The response must include, but not be limited to, activities involving lobbying, promotion, perception management, public relations, economic development, and preparation and dissemination of informational materials.

Set forth below a general description of the registrant's political activities.

See Appendix for Response

Set forth below in the required detail the registrant's political activities.

Foreign Principal	Date	Contact	Method	Purpose
See Appendix for Response				

13. In addition to the above described activities, if any, has the registrant engaged in activity or rendered any services on its own behalf which benefits the registrant's foreign principal(s)? Yes  No

If yes, describe fully.

Foreign Principal	Activities/Services

<sup>5</sup> "Political activity," as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act, means any activity that the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government of a foreign country or a foreign political party.

**IV - FINANCIAL INFORMATION****14. (a) RECEIPTS-MONIES**

During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant received from any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement, or from any other source, for or in the interests of any such foreign principal, any contributions, income or money either as compensation or otherwise? Yes  No

If no, please explain why no monies were received.

Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu: N/A  
Democratic Republic of The Congo: N/A  
Tundu Lissu: N/A

If yes, set forth below in the required detail and separately for each foreign principal an account of such monies.<sup>6</sup>

Foreign Principal	Date Received	From Whom	Purpose	Amount	Subtotal
See Appendix for Response					
					\$ 10,000.00
					Total

**(b) RECEIPTS - FUNDRAISING CAMPAIGN**

During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant received, as part of a fundraising campaign<sup>7</sup>, any money on behalf of any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement? Yes  No

If yes, has the registrant previously filed an Exhibit D<sup>8</sup> to its registration? Yes  No

If yes, indicate the date the Exhibit D was filed. Date \_\_\_\_\_

If no, please file the required Exhibit D.

**(c) RECEIPTS-THINGS OF VALUE**

During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant received any thing of value<sup>9</sup> other than money from any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement, or from any other source, for or in the interests of any such foreign principal? Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Foreign Principal	Date Received	From Whom	Purpose	Thing of Value
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu				None
Democratic Republic of The Congo				None
Tundu Lissu				None

<sup>6, 7</sup> A registrant is required to file an Exhibit D if he/she collects or receives contributions, loans, moneys, or other things of value for a foreign principal, as part of a fundraising campaign. (See Rule 201(e)).

<sup>8</sup> An Exhibit D, for which no printed form is provided, sets forth an account of money collected or received as a result of a fundraising campaign and transmitted for a foreign principal.

<sup>9</sup> Things of value include but are not limited to gifts, interest free loans, expense free travel, favored stock purchases, exclusive rights, favored treatment over competitors, "kickbacks," and the like.

**15. (a) DISBURSEMENTS-MONIES**

During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant disbursed or expended monies in connection with activity on behalf of any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement or transmitted monies to any such foreign principal?      Yes       No

If no, explain why no disbursements were made.

Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu: N/A  
 Democratic Republic of The Congo: N/A  
 Tundu Lissu: N/A  
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia: N/A

If yes, set forth below in the required detail and separately for each foreign principal an account of such monies, including monies transmitted, if any, to each foreign principal.

Foreign Principal	Date	Recipient	Purpose	Amount	Subtotal
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Total

**(b) DISBURSEMENTS-THINGS OF VALUE**

During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant disposed of anything of value<sup>10</sup> other than money in furtherance of or in connection with activities on behalf of any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement?

Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Foreign Principal	Date	Recipient	Purpose	Thing of Value
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu				None
Democratic Republic of The Congo				None
Tundu Lissu				None

**(c) DISBURSEMENTS-POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS**

During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant (or any short form registrant) from its own funds and on its own behalf either directly or through any other person, made any contributions of money or other things of value<sup>11</sup> in connection with an election to any political office, or in connection with any primary election, convention, or caucus held to select candidates for political office?

Yes  No

If yes, furnish the following information:

Date	Donor	Political Organization/Candidate	Method	Amount/Thing of Value
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10, 11 Things of value include but are not limited to gifts, interest free loans, expense free travel, favored stock purchases, exclusive rights, favored treatment over competitors, "kickbacks," and the like.

**V - INFORMATIONAL MATERIALS**

16. (a) During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant prepared, disseminated or caused to be disseminated any informational materials?<sup>12</sup> Yes  No

(b) If yes, identify each such foreign principal for which informational materials were disseminated and respond to the remaining items in this section.

17. During this 6 month reporting period, has a budget been established or specified sum of money allocated to finance the registrant's activities in preparing or disseminating informational materials? Yes  No

If yes, identify each such foreign principal, and specify the period of time and the amount.

Foreign Principal	Period of Time	Amount
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Total

18. During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant's activities in preparing, disseminating or causing the dissemination of informational materials included the use of any of the following:

- |  |   |   |  |
|--|---|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Magazine or newspaper               | <input type="checkbox"/> Advertising campaigns  | <input type="checkbox"/> Press releases       | <input type="checkbox"/> Pamphlets or other publications |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Lectures or speeches                | <input type="checkbox"/> Radio or TV broadcasts | <input type="checkbox"/> Motion picture films | <input type="checkbox"/> Letters or telegrams            |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Email                               |   |   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Website URL(s): _____               |   |   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social media websites URL(s): _____ |   |   |  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____      |   |   |  |

19. During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant prepared, disseminated, or caused to be disseminated informational materials among any of the following groups:

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Public officials               | <input type="checkbox"/> Newspapers                   | <input type="checkbox"/> Libraries                |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Legislators                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Editors                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Educational institutions |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Government agencies            | <input type="checkbox"/> Civic groups or associations | <input type="checkbox"/> Nationality groups       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Other ( <i>specify</i> ) _____ |   |   |

20. Indicate the language used in the informational materials:

- English  Other (*specify*) \_\_\_\_\_

21. Has the registrant filed with the FARA Unit, U.S. Department of Justice a copy of each item of such informational materials prepared, disseminated or caused to be disseminated during this 6 month reporting period? Yes  No

If no, please file the required informational materials.

22. Has the registrant labeled each item of such informational materials with the statement required by Section 4(b) of the Act? Yes  No

<sup>12</sup> The term informational materials includes any oral, visual, graphic, written, or pictorial information or matter of any kind, including that published by means of advertising, books, periodicals, newspapers, lectures, broadcasts, motion pictures, or any means or instrumentality of interstate or foreign commerce or otherwise. Informational materials disseminated by an agent of a foreign principal as part of an activity in itself exempt from registration, or an activity which by itself would not require registration, need not be filed pursuant to Section 4(b) of the Act.

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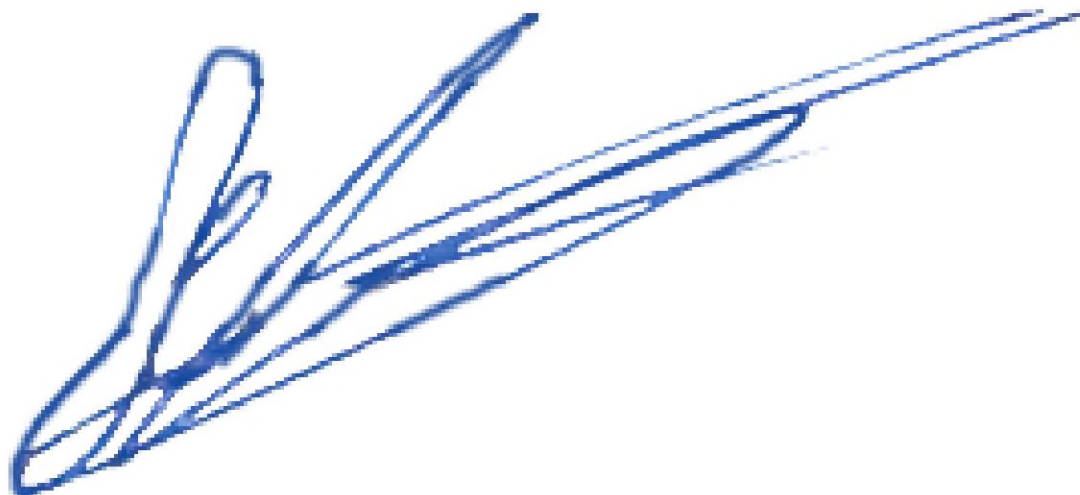
**VI - EXECUTION**

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date	Printed Name	Signature <sup>13</sup>
10/30/2024	Jeffrey Smith	<input type="text" value="Sign"/> /s/Jeffrey Smith
_____	_____	<input type="text" value="Sign"/> _____
_____	_____	<input type="text" value="Sign"/> _____
_____	_____	<input type="text" value="Sign"/> _____

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<sup>13</sup> This statement shall be signed by the individual agent, if the registrant is an individual, or by a majority of those partners, officers, directors or persons performing similar functions, if the registrant is an organization, except that the organization can, by power of attorney, authorize one or more individuals to execute this statement on its behalf.

A handwritten signature in blue ink, consisting of several overlapping, fluid strokes that form a stylized, somewhat abstract shape. The signature is positioned in the upper left quadrant of the page.

## Appendix Response to Item 11

**Item 11: During this 6 month reporting period, has the registrant engaged in any activities for or rendered any services to any foreign principal named in Items 7, 8, or 9 of this statement? If yes, identify each foreign principal and describe in full detail all activities and services:**

Foreign Principal(s)	Activities/Services
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	Vanguard Africa continues to support Hon. Kyagulanyi Ssentamu with advocacy and outreach efforts, international engagement -- including with media, think tanks, and pro-democracy groups -- as well as relationship building with key global leaders and policymakers to build support for free and fair elections in the country.
Democratic Republic of The Congo	No Activities
Tundu Lissu	Vanguard Africa continues to support Hon. Tundu Lissu with advocacy and outreach efforts, international engagement -- including with relevant media, think tanks, and pro-democracy groups -- as well as relationship building with key global leaders and policymakers to build support for free and fair elections in Tanzania.
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	Vanguard Africa continues to support the Liberian Foreign Ministry to build a more effective, transparent, and values-based institution, as well as advocacy and outreach assistance and preparations for delegation visits to Washington, DC.

## **Appendix Response to Item 12-Description**

Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu: Vanguard Africa continued to support Hon. Kyagulanyi Ssentamu with outreach and advocacy support as Uganda prepares to hold national elections in 2026, mainly focusing on the need to support a free and fair process that is free from violence, persecution of the opposition, and mass fraud that have marred previous electoral exercises.

Democratic Republic of The Congo: No Political Activity

Tundu Lissu: Vanguard Africa continued to support Hon. Tundu Lissu with media outreach and relationship building with U.S. government officials, as well as offering rapid response advocacy support when he and his colleagues were unjustly arrested, jailed and persecuted by Tanzanian authorities.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia: Vanguard Africa continues to support Hon. Sara Nyanti with advocacy and outreach efforts, international engagement -- including with relevant media, think tanks, and pro-democracy groups -- as well as relationship building with key global leaders and policymakers to build support for a values-based and effective foreign ministry in Liberia.

## Appendix Response to Item 12-Detail

Foreign Principal(s)	Date	Contact	Method	Purpose
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	05/08/2024	Alex Buxton (The Economist)	Email	Media outreach
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	05/09/2024	Sydney Rankin (CFR)	Email	Event coordination
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	05/15/2024	Amb. Michelle Gavin	WhatsApp	Update
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	05/29/2024	Ken Vogel (NYT)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	09/03/2024	Lizzy Shackelford (Chicago Council)	WhatsApp	Update
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	09/03/2024	Aaron Sampson (SFRC)	WhatsApp	Update
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	09/03/2024	Peter Clottey (VOA)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	09/03/2024	Richard Stengel (MSNBC)	Email	Media outreach
Robert Kyagulanyi Ssentamu	09/19/2024	Michael Froman (CFR)	Email	Event coordination
Tundu Lissu	08/13/2024	John Tomaszewski (SFRC)	WhatsApp	Update
Tundu Lissu	08/13/2024	Peter Clottey (VOA)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Tundu Lissu	09/24/2024	Aaron Sampson (SFRC)	WhatsApp	Update
Tundu Lissu	09/24/2024	Abdi Latif (NYT)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Peter Clottey (VOA)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Daniel Barnes (MCC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Elizabeth Lewis (SFRC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Brandon Ramsay (HFAC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Joseph Siegle (ACSS)	Email	Information request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Christina Tsafoulias (HFAC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/17/2024	Maryam Nemazee (AJE)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/18/2024	Judd Devermont	Email	Information request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/18/2024	Joseph Sany (USIP)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/18/2024	Amb. Makila James	Email	Information request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/18/2024	Zain Asher (CNN)	Email	Media outreach
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/18/2024	Joe Foltz (HFAC)	Email	Meeting request

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/19/2024	Maureen Farrell (DOD)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/19/2024	Monde Muyangwa (USAID)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/19/2024	Samantha Schifrin (Senator Booker)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/19/2024	Christie Arendt (DOS)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/19/2024	Brad Brooks-Rubin (DOS)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/19/2024	Elizabeth O'Bagy (Senator Coons)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/20/2024	Kumba Demba (MCC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/20/2024	Sophie Jones (Africa Subcommittee)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/20/2024	Heather Flynn (SFRC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/20/2024	Grace Pringle (NSC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/21/2024	Naureen Haque (MCC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/21/2024	Jude Mutah (NED)	Email	Event coordination
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/24/2024	Aaron Myers (DI)	Email	Meeting follow-up
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/28/2024	Sydney Rankin (CFR)	Email	Event coordination
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	07/01/2024	John Tomaszewski (SFRC)	WhatsApp	Meeting follow-up
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	07/01/2024	Zack Graham (OSF)	WhatsApp	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	08/28/2024	Andrea Freeman (SFRC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	08/29/2024	Elizabeth Mount (HFAC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	08/29/2024	Brandon Ramsay (HFAC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	09/04/2024	Christina Tsafoulias (HFAC)	Email	Meeting request
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	09/11/2024	Peter Clottey (VOA)	WhatsApp	Media outreach
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	09/19/2024	Michael Froman (CFR)	Email	Event coordination

**Appendix**  
**Response to Item 14(a)-Detail**

Foreign Principal(s)	Date Received	From Whom	Purpose	Amount	Subtotal
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	06/14/2024	AD GROUP LLC	Preparation, planning, staffing, and follow-up for Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia - Washington, DC: June 24-26, 2024	\$10,000.00	
Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Republic of Liberia	-----	-----	-----	----->	\$10,000.00