

U.S. Department of Justice
 Washington, DC 20530

**Exhibit A to Registration Statement
 Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of
 1938, as amended**

INSTRUCTIONS. Furnish this exhibit for EACH foreign principal listed in an initial statement and for EACH additional foreign principal acquired subsequently. The filing of this document requires the payment of a filing fee as set forth in Rule (d)(1), 28 C.F.R. § 5.5(d)(1). Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit A form at <https://www.fara.gov>.

Privacy Act Statement. The filing of this document is required by the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide this information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the FARA Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the FARA Unit's webpage: <https://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public online at: <https://www.fara.gov>.

Public Reporting Burden. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .22 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, FARA Unit, Counterintelligence and Export Control Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant K&L Gates, LLP	2. Registration Number 7597
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3. Primary Address of Registrant
 210 Sixth Avenue, Pittsburgh, PA 15222

4. Name of Foreign Principal Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Government of Japan	5. Address of Foreign Principal 2520 Massachusetts Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20008
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6. Country/Region Represented
 JAPAN

7. Indicate whether the foreign principal is one of the following:

Government of a foreign country¹

Foreign political party

Foreign or domestic organization: If either, check one of the following:

<input type="checkbox"/> Partnership	<input type="checkbox"/> Committee
<input type="checkbox"/> Corporation	<input type="checkbox"/> Voluntary group
<input type="checkbox"/> Association	<input type="checkbox"/> Other (<i>specify</i>) _____

Individual-State nationality _____

8. If the foreign principal is a foreign government, state:

a) Branch or agency represented by the registrant
 Ministry of Foreign Affairs

b) Name and title of official(s) with whom registrant engages
 Masaru Sako

¹ "Government of a foreign country," as defined in Section 1(e) of the Act, includes any person or group of persons exercising sovereign de facto or de jure political jurisdiction over any country, other than the United States, or over any part of such country, and includes any subdivision of any such group and any group or agency to which such sovereign de facto or de jure authority or functions are directly or indirectly delegated. Such term shall include any faction or body of insurgents within a country assuming to exercise governmental authority whether such faction or body of insurgents has or has not been recognized by the United States.

9. If the foreign principal is a foreign political party, state:

- a) Name and title of official(s) with whom registrant engages

- b) Aim, mission or objective of foreign political party

10. If the foreign principal is not a foreign government or a foreign political party:

a) State the nature of the business or activity of this foreign principal.

b) Is this foreign principal:

- | | | |
|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Supervised by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Owned by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Directed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Financed by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Subsidized in part by a foreign government, foreign political party, or other foreign principal | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> | No <input type="checkbox"/> |

11. Explain fully all items answered "Yes" in Item 10(b).

12. If the foreign principal is an organization and is not owned or controlled by a foreign government, foreign political party or other foreign principal, state who owns and controls it.

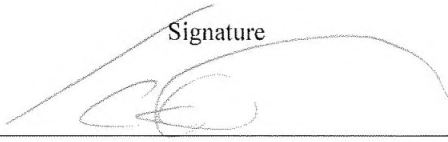
EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date	Printed Name	Signature
05/22/2025	scott Nelson	Sign /s/scott Nelson
_____	_____	Sign _____
_____	_____	Sign _____
_____	_____	Sign _____

EXECUTION

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Date	Printed Name	Signature
5/21/25	SCOTT C. HUBBON	

U.S. Department of Justice

Washington, DC 20530

**Exhibit B to Registration Statement
Pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of
1938, as amended**

INSTRUCTIONS. A registrant must furnish as an Exhibit B copies of each written agreement and the terms and conditions of each oral agreement with his foreign principal, including all modifications of such agreements, or, where no contract exists, a full statement of all the circumstances by reason of which the registrant is acting as an agent of a foreign principal. Compliance is accomplished by filing an electronic Exhibit B form at <https://www.fara.gov>.

Privacy Act Statement. The filing of this document is required for the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, for the purposes of registration under the Act and public disclosure. Provision of the information requested is mandatory, and failure to provide the information is subject to the penalty and enforcement provisions established in Section 8 of the Act. Every registration statement, short form registration statement, supplemental statement, exhibit, amendment, copy of informational materials or other document or information filed with the Attorney General under this Act is a public record open to public examination, inspection and copying during the posted business hours of the FARA Unit in Washington, DC. Statements are also available online at the FARA Unit's webpage: <https://www.fara.gov>. One copy of every such document, other than informational materials, is automatically provided to the Secretary of State pursuant to Section 6(b) of the Act, and copies of any and all documents are routinely made available to other agencies, departments and Congress pursuant to Section 6(c) of the Act. The Attorney General also transmits a semi-annual report to Congress on the administration of the Act which lists the names of all agents registered under the Act and the foreign principals they represent. This report is available to the public online at: <https://www.fara.gov>.

Public Reporting Burden. Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average .32 hours per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden to Chief, FARA Unit, Counterintelligence and Export Control Section, National Security Division, U.S. Department of Justice, Washington, DC 20530; and to the Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, DC 20503.

1. Name of Registrant K&L Gates, LLP	2. Registration Number 7597
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3. Name of Foreign Principal
Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Government of Japan

Check Appropriate Box:

4. The agreement between the registrant and the above-named foreign principal is a formal written contract. If this box is checked, attach a copy of the contract to this exhibit.
5. There is no formal written contract between the registrant and the foreign principal. The agreement with the above-named foreign principal has resulted from an exchange of correspondence. If this box is checked, attach a copy of all pertinent correspondence, including a copy of any initial proposal which has been adopted by reference in such correspondence.
6. The agreement or understanding between the registrant and the foreign principal is the result of neither a formal written contract nor an exchange of correspondence between the parties. If this box is checked, give a complete description below of the terms and conditions of the oral agreement or understanding, its duration, and the fees and expenses, if any, to be received.
7. What is the date of the contract or agreement with the foreign principal? 05/19/2025
8. Describe fully the nature and method of performance of the above indicated agreement or understanding.

Advise the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on matters related to trade law and trade policy and to address those additional matters as agreed to by email including export control, investment screening, and the fields of important minerals and energy.

9. Describe fully the activities the registrant engages in or proposes to engage in on behalf of the above foreign principal.

Advise the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on matters related to trade law and trade policy and to address those additional matters as agreed to by email including export control, investment screening, and the fields of important minerals and energy.

10. Will the activities on behalf of the above foreign principal include political activities as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act.¹

Yes No

If yes, describe all such political activities indicating, among other things, the relations, interests or policies to be influenced together with the means to be employed to achieve this purpose. The response must include, but not be limited to, activities involving lobbying, promotion, perception management, public relations, economic development, and preparation and dissemination of informational materials.

Advise the Ministry of Foreign Affairs on matters related to trade law and trade policy and to address those additional matters as agreed to by email including export control, investment screening, and the fields of important minerals and energy.

11. Prior to the date of registration² for this foreign principal has the registrant engaged in any registrable activities, including political activities, for this foreign principal?

Yes No

If yes, describe in full detail all such activities. The response should include, among other things, the relations, interests, and policies sought to be influenced and the means employed to achieve this purpose. If the registrant arranged, sponsored, or delivered speeches, lectures, social media, internet postings, or media broadcasts, give details as to dates, places of delivery, names of speakers, and subject matter. The response must also include, but not be limited to, activities involving lobbying, promotion, perception management, public relations, economic development, and preparation and dissemination of informational materials.

Set forth below a general description of the registrant's activities, including political activities.

Set forth below in the required detail the registrant's political activities.

Date	Contact	Method	Purpose
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12. During the period beginning 60 days prior to the obligation to register³ to the date of registration for this foreign principal, has the registrant received from the foreign principal, or from any other source, for or in the interests of the foreign principal, any contributions, income, money, or thing of value either as compensation, or for disbursement, or otherwise?

Yes No

If yes, set forth below in the required detail an account of such monies or things of value.

Date Received	From Whom	Purpose	Amount/Thing of Value
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13. During the period beginning 60 days prior to the obligation to register⁴ to the date of registration for this foreign principal, has the registrant disbursed or expended monies, or disposed of anything of value other than money, in connection with activity on behalf of the foreign principal or transmitted monies to any such foreign principal?

Yes No

If yes, set forth below in the required detail an account of such monies or things of value.

Date	Recipient	Purpose	Amount/Thing of Value
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¹ "Political activity," as defined in Section 1(o) of the Act, means any activity which the person engaging in believes will, or that the person intends to, in any way influence any agency or official of the Government of the United States or any section of the public within the United States with reference to formulating, adopting, or changing the domestic or foreign policies of the United States or with reference to the political or public interests, policies, or relations of a government of a foreign country or a foreign political party.

^{2,3,4} Pursuant to Section 2(a) of the Act, an agent must register within ten days of becoming an agent, and before acting as such.

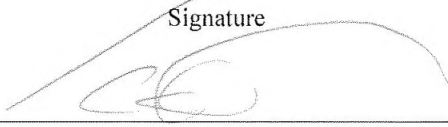
EXECUTION

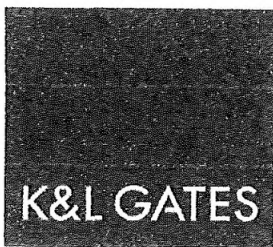
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Date	Printed Name	Signature
05/22/2025	Scott Nelson	Sign /s/Scott Nelson
_____	_____	Sign _____
_____	_____	Sign _____
_____	_____	Sign _____

EXECUTION

In accordance with 28 U.S.C. § 1746, and subject to the penalties of 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and 22 U.S.C. § 618, the undersigned swears or affirms under penalty of perjury that he/she has read the information set forth in this statement filed pursuant to the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended, 22 U.S.C. § 611 *et seq.*, that he/she is familiar with the contents thereof, and that such contents are in their entirety true and accurate to the best of his/her knowledge and belief.

Date	Printed Name	Signature
5/21/25	SCOTT C. HUBBON	



8 April 2025

Nate Bolin
Nate.bolin@klgates.com

T +202.778.9181

VIA EMAIL

The Honorable Masaru Sato
Minister of the Embassy of Japan
2520 Massachusetts Ave NW
Washington, DC 20008

Re: Confirmation of Engagement

Your Excellency:

Thank you for asking K&L Gates LLP (the "Firm" or "K&L Gates") to represent the Ministry of Foreign Affairs ("MOFA") of the Government of Japan. We welcome this opportunity and look forward to working with you on this engagement.

I enclose our Terms of Engagement for Legal Services (the "Terms") which supplement this letter and include additional information regarding our legal services, our relations with our clients, our billing and payment arrangements, potential conflicts, and other matters. These Terms will apply to all matters on which we may represent you, except as you and we may otherwise expressly agree.

Please review this letter and the Terms carefully. If they are not consistent with your understanding of our engagement in any respect or if you have any questions concerning the nature and terms of our engagement, please contact me as soon as possible so that we can promptly address your concerns.

The Scope of Our Engagement

The Firm is being engaged to act as counsel solely for MOFA and not for any affiliated entity (including related government agencies, departments, offices, authorities, districts and commissions), officials, managers, directors or employees not specifically identified herein.

K&L GATES LLP
1601 K STREET NW WASHINGTON DC 20006
T +1 202 778 9000 F +1 202 778 9100 klgates.com

You have retained the Firm to advise the MOFA on matters related to trade law and trade policy and to address those additional matters as agreed to by email including export control, investment screening, and the fields of important minerals and energy. You agree that we are authorized to take instruction in this matter primarily from you.

K&L Gates will only provide legal services. We have not been retained, and expressly disclaim any obligation, to provide business or investment advice.

Our Charges

Our statements for professional services will be substantially based upon the amount of time spent by lawyers, paralegals, and other professionals who perform services on your behalf and their respective hourly rates as then in effect. Those hourly rates vary by office across the Firm, take into account the timekeepers' experience in particular areas, and are adjusted periodically. Our charges for fees, disbursements, and other charges and the basis for our invoices are addressed in more detail in the enclosed Terms.

The budget and scope of our initial work on this matter during the period April 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025 will be as agreed pursuant to the attached Contract, which is hereby incorporated by reference. For avoidance of doubt, our fee for services shall be \$25,000 (inclusive of all fees, costs, and disbursements) for the period April 1, 2025 through June 30, 2025, said amount to be due and payable within 30 days of July 1, 2025.

Our Billing and Payment Arrangements

Except as otherwise provided herein, we will generally render statements for professional services and related charges on a monthly basis and expect payment to be made within 30 days of your receipt of our statement, without regard to the consummation or outcome of the matter for which we have been engaged. In the event our statements are not timely paid, we reserve the right to suspend our services until satisfactory payment arrangements are made or to terminate our services if such arrangements are not made and if such termination is otherwise appropriate. You may, of course, terminate our services at any time.

Our Staffing of Your Engagement and Communications with You

I will be your principal contact with respect to the Firm's representation of MOFA.

Our representation of you will be staffed by other partners, associates and other professional staff as may be appropriate under the circumstances. We will endeavor to keep you apprised of significant developments in the course of our engagement, to consult with you about our work on an ongoing basis and to obtain your direction on critical issues.

You should contact me with any questions you may have about our work or any other aspect of our representation of you. You can reach me at the office (202.778.9181) or on my mobile telephone (202.251.1450) at your convenience.

Conflicts of Interest

We have searched the Firm's conflicts database and have disclosed to you any ethical conflicts of interest, as defined by the applicable rules of professional conduct, that existed at the time. Such conflicts, if any, have been resolved to your and to our satisfaction. With respect to conflicts of interest that may arise in the future during our engagement by you, the Terms includes a Conflicts of Interest section in which you agree to a limited, prospective waiver. This means that, if all the conditions set forth therein are met, and provided that the matter is not substantially related to the matters we handled or are handling for you, the Firm 1) may represent another client in a matter in which its interests are adverse to your interests, and 2) may represent as a client any individual or entity that is or has been adverse to you. Please review this section, as well as all other sections of the Terms, in detail.

Our Agreement

In providing legal services to you, absent timely advice from you to the contrary, we will act in reliance upon the understanding that this letter and the enclosed Terms constitute our mutual understanding with respect to the terms of our retention. If you proceed with the use of our services, please sign and return this letter.

On behalf of K&L Gates, I thank you for the opportunity to represent MOFA. We look forward to serving you.

Sincerely,

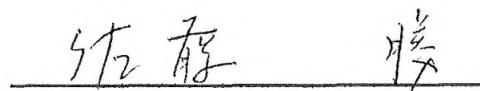
 5-19-2025

Nate Bolin

Enclosure: Terms of Engagement for Legal Services

I/we confirm my/our engagement of K&L Gates LLP as set forth herein and in the enclosed Terms of Engagement.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the Government of Japan



SATO Masaru
Minister of the Embassy of Japan

Date: April 28, 2025

K&L GATES LLP

TERMS OF ENGAGEMENT FOR LEGAL SERVICES

Thank you for selecting K&L Gates LLP ("K&L Gates") to represent you and to provide legal services as described in our engagement letter. These Terms of Engagement for Legal Services (the "Terms"), together with our engagement letter, set forth the basis upon which K&L Gates will provide legal services to you. Absent a contrary agreement between us, we will understand that our engagement letter and these Terms supersede any prior oral understandings between us and together form the contract ("Engagement Contract") for our initial engagement and any subsequent assignments upon which you and we may mutually agree.

We believe it is important to establish clearly the basic terms of our engagement at the outset. Accordingly, if you have any questions concerning these Terms, please contact the lawyer responsible for your engagement so that your questions or concerns may be addressed and resolved promptly.

INTRODUCTION

K&L Gates comprises multiple affiliated entities: a limited liability partnership named K&L Gates LLP organized under the laws of Delaware ("K&L Gates-US," the "Firm," or "we" or "us" as the context requires) and maintaining offices in certain states throughout the United States and in a number of international multiple affiliated entities.¹

OTHER K&L GATES ENTITIES

You agree that, as your agent, we may engage other K&L Gates entities to assist us in carrying out our engagement, where appropriate and with notice to you.

Numerous countries in which our offices are located have enacted Anti-Money Laundering ("AML") laws. If K&L Gates lawyers in any of these offices are engaged to assist you in matters within the scope of our engagement, it will be necessary to comply with the applicable AML laws. In connection therewith, we or lawyers from the appropriate office may be required to

obtain additional, specific evidence of client identity from you and/or to report certain transactions to the authorities. If these AML requirements are applicable, you will be informed of the details needed for compliance.

OUR LAWYER-CLIENT RELATIONSHIP

The Firm has been engaged to represent only the client(s) named in our engagement letter ("you" or the "Client"), even if someone other than you, including an insurer, is responsible for paying, or has agreed to pay, our statements. Accordingly, absent a specific, separate engagement to represent such other persons or entities, (1) if our Client is an individual, the Firm has not agreed to represent, and is not representing, any other person or any affiliated entity; (2) if our Client is a corporation, partnership, joint venture or other entity, the Firm has not agreed to represent, and is not representing, any of your constituents, including directors, officers, employees, managing agents, partners, members, shareholders, affiliates (including parents and subsidiaries) or other persons associated with you; and, (3) if our Client is a trade association or other member organization, the Firm has not agreed to represent, and is not representing, any director, officer, member of or other entity represented by you or any of your other constituents.

In addition, the Firm's engagement to represent you is limited to the matter(s) described in our engagement letter and to any additional matters for which the Firm expressly agrees to provide legal representation.

You acknowledge that the Firm has not provided you with legal advice concerning the terms and conditions of our Engagement Contract.

OUR CHARGES FOR LEGAL SERVICES

A. Legal Fees

Our statements for professional services will be substantially based upon the time spent by

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Ireland (K&L Gates (Ireland) LLP) maintaining an office in Dublin; a private limited company registered with the Luxembourg Register of Commerce and Companies ("K&L Gates Volckrick S.à.r.l.") with an office in Luxembourg; a Hong Kong general partnership ("K&L Gates, Solicitors") maintaining an office in Hong Kong; a professional association established and organized under the laws of Italy named Studio Legale Associato with an office in Milan; a general partnership organized under the laws of Brazil named K&L Gates LLP – Consultores em Direito Estrangeiro/Direito Norte-Americano, with an office in São Paulo; a Taiwan general partnership ("K&L Gates") maintaining an office in Taipei; a joint enterprise formed in accordance with Japanese regulations ("K&L Gates Gaikokuho Joint Enterprise") maintaining an office in Tokyo; and a limited liability company organized under the laws of Singapore ("K&L Gates Straits Law LLC").

professionals, including lawyers, paralegals and other staff members operating under the supervision of lawyers, who perform services on your behalf. The hourly rates for those individuals are based upon their experience and vary by office across the Firm. Time spent on your matters will include meetings with you and others; traveling; considering, preparing and working on documents, pleadings and other papers; written and electronic correspondence; and, making and receiving telephone calls. Whether or not a matter proceeds to completion, our statements will include all work done and all expenses incurred, unless otherwise agreed.

Our hourly rates are periodically reviewed and adjusted. In preparing our statements for professional services, we will use our hourly rates in effect when our services were rendered.

Information regarding standard hourly rates and other charges established by the Firm is proprietary to the Firm. You agree not to disclose such information to third parties without the Firm's prior written consent. In the event that you are served with a demand or legal process that you believe requires you to disclose such information, you agree to notify the Firm immediately of such demand or process, and to reasonably cooperate with the Firm in protecting the Firm's proprietary information from disclosure without the Firm's consent.

Where requested, we may provide you an estimate of the overall costs that may be incurred in connection with a particular engagement. Any such estimate is necessarily based on a number of uncertain factors and future developments and may be influenced by your decisions and by the actions of third parties. Accordingly, any estimate we provide shall not constitute a promise or agreement that we will render the necessary services within a specific time or for a specific amount. The Firm's statements for professional services will be based on the Firm's billing policies, as set forth herein, and the charges reflected in such statements may vary from any estimates previously given.

B. Disbursements

You will be billed for disbursements and other charges relating to our professional services. With respect to disbursements incurred on your behalf to vendors and other third parties for incidental expenses (such as filing fees and travel expenses), you will be billed at our invoiced cost. With respect to internally-generated and other charges (such as photocopying), you will be billed in accordance with our Schedule of Standard Charges in effect when the charge is incurred. Our current Schedule is attached to these Terms. Where the nature of our engagement requires the retention of third parties (e.g., expert witnesses, accountants, actuaries or other consultants, mediators

or arbitrators), we will obtain your approval for such retention, and we will forward their statements for services and expenses directly to you for payment.

C. Other K&L Gates Entities Charges

Where, with notice to you, we have engaged another K&L Gates entity to assist us in our representation of you, we will include their charges in our statement for professional services unless you ask us to arrange for the other K&L Gates entity to invoice you separately.

OUR BILLING AND PAYMENT ARRANGEMENTS

A. Billing

It is our general practice to render statements for professional services and related charges on a monthly basis. We will send a final statement after completion of our work.

B. Payment

We will expect payment to be made within thirty days after your receipt of our statement, without regard to the consummation of any proposed transaction or the outcome of any matter. Payment should be made by you in the full amount of our statement and you will be responsible also for any withholding tax or other deduction that may be chargeable to you by the relevant taxing authorities or by a governmental entity. In the event our statements are not paid in a timely manner, we reserve the right to defer further work on your account and, where such arrearage is not resolved after notice of delinquency is given to you, to terminate our representation of you. Under such circumstances, you agree to consent to, and not oppose, such termination and to sign a substitution of counsel and/or such other document as may be reasonably necessary to effect the Firm's termination of our lawyer-client relationship, including the Firm's withdrawal of its prior appearance in any court or other litigated proceeding. The termination of our lawyer-client relationship shall not affect your ongoing responsibility for any fees or other charges incurred as of the date of our notice of termination.

C. Liens

You hereby grant K&L Gates a lien, to the extent permissible under applicable law, on any and all claims that are the subject of our representation under the Engagement Letter and Terms of Engagement. K&L Gates's lien will be for any sums owing to the Firm for any unpaid costs, or attorney's fees and expenses, at the conclusion of our services. The lien will attach to any recovery you may obtain, whether by arbitration award, judgment, settlement or otherwise. An effect of such a lien is that K&L Gates may be able to compel payment of fees and costs from any such funds

recovered on your behalf even if our representation of you has terminated before the end of the matter. Because a lien may affect your property rights, you may seek the advice of an independent lawyer of your own choosing before agreeing to such a lien. By accepting and agreeing to be bound by the Engagement Letter and Terms of Engagement, you represent and agree that you have had a reasonable opportunity to consult such an independent lawyer and—whether or not you have chosen to consult such an independent lawyer—you agree that K&L Gates will have a lien as specified above.

D. Third Party Payment Responsibility

If a third party (including an insurer) undertakes to pay any portion of the Firm's bills, 1) you will remain responsible for payment of any amounts billed by the Firm and not paid by that third party, 2) you hereby consent to the application of those funds to the outstanding balance of your account with the Firm and waive any right you might otherwise have to direct us to pay or apply those funds in any other fashion, and 3) to the extent any such third party makes payment to us on your behalf accompanied by directions as to what portion of outstanding fees and expenses are to be covered by such payment, you hereby consent to us adhering to those directions and waive any right you might otherwise have to direct us to pay or apply those funds in any other fashion. If you are awarded legal fees or costs by a court or other party, you will remain responsible for payment of the Firm's billed fees and other charges, even if the award to you is less than the amounts we have billed you. Where we have agreed to represent multiple clients in a matter, each client will be jointly and severally responsible for payment of the Firm's statements.

E. Questions

If you have any questions about any statement that we submit to you, you should contact the lawyer responsible for your engagement as soon as you receive it so that we may understand and address your concerns promptly.

TERMINATION

A. Your Right to Terminate

You may terminate our engagement on any or all matters at any time, with or without cause. Your termination of our services will not affect your responsibility to pay for billed and unbilled legal services rendered or other charges incurred as of the date of termination and, where appropriate, for such expenses as we may incur in effecting an orderly transition to successor lawyers of your choice.

B. Our Right to Terminate

Subject to any applicable ethical rule or legal requirement, the Firm reserves the right to terminate its representation of you prior to the conclusion of our services, subject to such permission from any court or tribunal as may be required under the circumstances. In such event, we will provide you with reasonable notice of our decision to terminate and afford you a reasonable opportunity to arrange for successor lawyers, and we will assist you and your successor lawyers in effecting a transition of the engagement. Reasons for the Firm's termination may include your breach of our Engagement Contract including, without limitation, failure to pay outstanding statements in a timely manner as set forth above, the risk that continued representation may result in our violation of applicable rules of professional conduct or legal standards or of our obligations to any tribunal or third parties, your failure to give us clear or proper direction as to how we are to proceed or to cooperate in our representation of your interests, or other good cause.

C. Termination Upon Conclusion

Unless it is previously terminated, the Firm's representation of you, and our lawyer-client relationship with you, will terminate automatically as of the date of the last task performed by the Firm, regardless of whether (1) the Firm sends you a closing letter, (2) the Firm sends you invoices for unpaid expenses or fees, (3) a matter for you is open in the Firm's accounting records, or (4) the Firm refers to any matter for you on its website.

D. Post-Engagement Matters

After the conclusion or termination of our representation of you as described in our engagement letter and these Terms, changes in relevant laws, regulations or decisional authorities may affect your rights and obligations. Unless you engage the Firm to provide future services and to advise you with respect to any issues that may arise in the future as a result of such changes, we will have no continuing obligation to advise you with respect to future legal developments.

OUR COMMUNICATIONS WITH CLIENTS

The Firm's lawyers strive to keep our clients reasonably informed about the status of our engagements and promptly to comply with reasonable requests for information. To enable us to provide effective representation, you agree to be truthful and to cooperate with us in the course of the engagement and to keep us reasonably informed of material developments.

If there are particular limitations on how you would like us to communicate with you, please advise us in advance about your preferences. Unless you advise

us to the contrary, however, we will assume that communication by e-mail is acceptable to you. Absent special arrangements, we do not employ encryption technologies in our electronic communications.

CONFIDENTIALITY

A. Confidentiality and Disclosure

We owe a duty of confidentiality to all our clients. Accordingly, you acknowledge that we will not be required to disclose to you, or use on your behalf, any documents or information in our possession with respect to which we owe a duty of confidentiality to another client or former client.

Information regarding standard hourly rates and other charges established by the Firm is proprietary to the Firm. Information regarding the Firm's security procedures, policies, and systems is proprietary and confidential to the Firm. Disclosure of this information to outside parties poses a significant security risk to the Firm and its clients. Accordingly, you agree not to disclose such information to third parties without the Firm's prior written consent. In the event that you are served with a demand or legal process that you believe requires you to disclose such information, you agree to notify the Firm immediately of such demand or process, and to reasonably cooperate with the Firm in protecting the Firm's proprietary and confidential information from disclosure without the Firm's consent.

B. Disclosure to Certain Third Parties

You agree that we may, when required by our insurers, auditors or other advisers, provide details to them of any matter or matters on which we have represented you.

C. Disclosure to Other K&L Gates Entities

You agree that we may disclose confidential information relating to you, or any matters on which we are representing you, to other K&L Gates entities.

D. Disclosure of Representation

You agree that, in Firm brochures, attorney biographies, and other materials or information about our practice, we may indicate the general nature of our representation of you, your identity as a Firm client, and examples of engagements handled on your behalf. Consistent with our ethical obligations, we will not disclose any confidential information. If you do not

wish to have your name mentioned in our materials, please so inform us in writing.

E. Internet/Cloud-Based Services and Data Protection

Any information, including personal data, that K&L Gates collects in our global legal practice may be controlled, stored and processed in, and transferred among, any of our offices and with such contractors, vendors, consultants, professional advisors, and other service providers as we engage to assist us in our practice or to meet our clients' legal needs (collectively, "contractors"), and may be transferred to and through any country, including countries that may not have privacy (data protection) legislation and regulations comparable, for example, to countries in the European Economic area. The location of our offices and of such contractors may change from time to time, and we may acquire offices and engage contractors in other countries at any time.

In addition, we may use internet/cloud-based infrastructure, services and applications for storing information and files, sharing information with clients and contractors, and for ease of access. These internet/cloud-based services and applications may include, among others, email, mobile phone applications, voice services, electronic data/document websites, artificial intelligence, generative artificial intelligence, appointment/event tracking, contact information storage, time tracking, file sharing with you and other authorized persons or entities, and file synchronization services to keep such information up to date. We understand that, in engaging the Firm, you expressly consent to all such control, storage, processing and transfers.

Whether we control, store, or process this information in our offices or with internet/cloud-based service providers or other contractors, we have an obligation under the applicable rules of professional conduct to protect your confidential information and not reveal such information without your informed consent. We are therefore advising you of the likelihood that during the course of this engagement we may use internet/cloud-based services and applications in your representation. Consistent with applicable rules and ethics opinions, we will take reasonable steps to prevent the disclosure of confidential information, including reviewing the various policies, procedures, and security safeguards that any internet/cloud-based service providers have in place. Although the use of these services and applications involves some degree of risk that third parties may access confidential information, we believe and, by signing this letter, you agree that the benefits of using these services and

applications outweigh the risk of any accidental disclosure.

When we handle personal data in connection with the services we provide to you, including any data we outsource to internet/cloud-based service providers or other contractors or share within our offices around the world, we will comply with applicable data privacy regulations (e.g., the EU General Data Protection Regulation 2016/679, the California Consumer Privacy Act, the Chinese Personal Information Protection Law).

F. Artificial Intelligence

In connection with our representation of you, we may use artificial intelligence services, including generative AI ("GenAI") to enhance and streamline certain aspects of our services. For example, we may use this technology to aid in document analysis, summarize information, and assist in legal research. Like any technology, GenAI carries some degree of risk, which may include the risk of errors in GenAI-generated content, data security vulnerabilities, and system malfunctions. We have implemented reasonable measures to safeguard against these risks, and our lawyers maintain oversight of GenAI-generated outputs. Accordingly, we believe and, by accepting our services, you agree, that the benefits of using this technology outweigh the related risks, and you consent to the use of this technology and to our uploading confidential documents or other information relating to our representation for use with GenAI services.

CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

The Firm's lawyers, acting in a variety of practice areas and in multiple jurisdictions, provide and will provide legal services to thousands of current clients and future clients. Those clients may be competitors, customers, suppliers or have other business dealings and relationships inter se. As a result, those clients may have matters in which their interests are actually or potentially adverse to one another.

In these circumstances, the Firm's ability 1) to represent you in any matter involving, directly or indirectly, another client, and 2) to represent as a client any individual or entity that is or has been adverse to you will be governed exclusively by applicable rules of professional conduct, unless otherwise agreed to by you and the Firm and, as appropriate, any other Firm client. To allow the Firm to represent both you and other current and future clients in pending or future matters to the fullest extent consistent with applicable ethical restrictions, we request our clients to agree to a limited waiver of certain actual or potential conflicts of interest.

Specifically, by this engagement, (1) you agree that the Firm can represent other clients whose interests are

actually or potentially adverse to you and can represent as a client any individual or entity that is or has been adverse to you, provided that: (a) the matter is not substantially related to any current or concluded matter in which the Firm has represented you; (b) in carrying out any such other representation, the Firm shall not violate the duty of confidentiality that we owe to you; and, (c) prior to undertaking the other representation, the Firm has reasonably concluded, in the existing circumstances, including this consent, that the Firm can provide competent and diligent representation to you and each other affected client and that the other representation complies with applicable ethical standards; and, (2) you agree that you will not seek to disqualify us from representing other clients with respect to any matters where such provisos are satisfied.

You further agree that, if you choose to withdraw your consent to the Firm's representation of another client in any such other representation, you will, at our request, engage other counsel, and, after any brief and reasonably necessary transition period (for which we will not bill you), you will permit us to terminate our representation of you unless any rule or statute or tribunal with jurisdiction precludes us from doing so.

We have a large and diverse transactional patent practice. You agree that no conflict of interest is presented when, on behalf of other Firm clients, we render patentability, infringement and validity opinions regarding, and advance patentability arguments over, patents and/or patent applications owned, licensed or controlled by you, but not handled by our law firm. However, no attorney at the firm may simultaneously work on your matters and also render any of the aforementioned opinions or otherwise advance any arguments regarding any of your patents. In order to avoid any misunderstanding, we request that our clients, by accepting our engagement letter and these Terms, confirm that they do not think it is a conflict of interest (or that any conflict of interest is waived) when we opine for one client with respect to a patent owned by another client of the firm or distinguish same during prosecution of a patent application.

We also have a large and diverse transactional trademark practice. You agree that no conflict of interest is presented when, on behalf of other Firm clients, we render registrability, infringement and validity opinions regarding, and advance registrability arguments over, registered or unregistered trademarks and/or trademark registration applications owned, licensed or controlled by you, but not handled by our law firm. However, no attorney at the firm may simultaneously work on your matters and also render any of the aforementioned opinions or otherwise advance any arguments regarding any of your trademarks. In order to avoid any misunderstanding, we request that our clients, by accepting our engagement letter and these Terms, confirm that they do not think it is a conflict of interest (or that any conflict

of interest is waived) when we opine for one client with respect to a trademark owned by another client of the firm or distinguish same during prosecution of a trademark application.

The Firm represents various third party funders ("TPFs") that provide financing for, without limitation, court based litigation, arbitration proceedings, and court judgment and arbitral award enforcement proceedings in various countries around the world (collectively, "Financing Activities"). There may be situations (known or unknown to the Firm) in which a client of the Firm (which we do not represent in relation to its Financing Activities) is providing or has provided financing to the adverse party in a matter in which the Firm is representing you. The Firm has determined that it would be able to provide competent and diligent representation to both the TPF and you in such a situation and that our representation of each will not be materially limited by our responsibilities to the other. As a condition of this engagement, you consent to the Firm's representation of you and TPFs (in matters unrelated to our work for you). In the event you seek funding or related services (known or unknown to the Firm), from TPFs, you agree that the Firm will not consider the TPF to be a client of the Firm solely as a result of the TPF providing funding and related services to you. Furthermore, you agree the Firm is in no way precluded from representing other clients in any matters adverse to TPFs that have provided or are currently providing financing or related services to you.

Finally, you agree that, for the purposes of determining whether any conflict may exist, only the client(s) identified in our engagement letter, and not any affiliated entity or person, shall be considered our client.

SANCTIONS

The firm and its lawyers are subject to legal requirements relating to international sanctions enforced in various jurisdictions. These various laws and regulations may at any time impose restrictions or prohibitions on our ability to continue work on your matter due to the parties or activity involved. In such event, we may have legal obligations, or otherwise determine it is appropriate, to take certain steps including potentially reporting matters to relevant authorities and pausing or stopping work for you immediately. Where appropriate we also may decide to apply for a government licence under which work may be permitted to continue, but we are under no obligation to do so. Should additional work become necessary as a result of international sanctions, we will advise you about the estimated costs and timescales that may be involved.

OPPOSING LAWYERS

In addition to our representation of business and not-for-profit entities as well as individuals, we also regularly serve as legal counsel to lawyers and law firms. From time to time, we engage other lawyers and law firms to represent us. As a result, opposing lawyers in a matter may be a lawyer or law firm that we represent now or may represent in the future. Likewise, opposing lawyers in a matter may represent us now or in the future. Further, we have professional and personal relationships with many other lawyers, often because of our participation in professional organizations. Collectively, these situations are common in the legal field. We believe that these relationships with other lawyers will not adversely affect our ability to represent you.

DOCUMENT RETENTION

Your original hard copy documents and property, described further below, will be returned to you upon request at the conclusion of our representation of you and, upon our receipt of payment for outstanding fees and other charges, subject to applicable Rules of Professional Conduct. At that time, you also will have the opportunity to receive the remainder of your client file (other than any original documents previously returned to you). Some K&L Gates offices maintain files in a digital image format. If you request your file from any of those offices, we will provide it in an electronic format on a CD, DVD or other medium. Should you decide not to accept your remaining file at that time, you authorize us to destroy your files at our discretion. If you do not request the return of your file at the time our representation of you is concluded, we may retain or destroy the file without further notice to you.

Original documents and property, if not returned to you for any reason, will be designated for permanent retention and will not be destroyed without your prior approval. Such items include, but are not limited to, money orders, travelers checks, stocks and bonds, final executed releases, settlement agreements, contracts and sale or purchase agreements, judgments, deeds, titles, easements, wills and trusts, powers of attorney and all other dispositive estate planning documents.

You agree that our drafts of documents, notes, internal working papers, internal e-mail and electronic databases shall be and remain the property of K&L Gates LLP and shall not be considered part of your client file.

The Firm retains the right to make copies of your file, at our expense, for our own information and retention purposes.

FEDERAL REGISTRATION

In view of the nature of our representation of you, we will register and report our activities on your behalf under the Foreign Agents Registration Act.

FIRM LAWYERS' PRIVILEGE

We believe it is in your interest as well as the Firm's interest that, in the event ethical or other legal issues arise during our representation of you, including conflict of interest issues or potential disputes between us, the Firm lawyers working on your behalf are able to receive informed, confidential advice regarding their obligations. Accordingly, if we determine in our discretion that it is necessary or advisable for Firm lawyers to consult with our internal or outside counsel, you agree that they may do so and that you recognize the Firm has a lawyer-client privilege protecting the communications between the Firm lawyers working on your behalf and the Firm's internal or outside counsel.

NEW YORK FEE DISPUTE PROCESS

If any of our New York licensed lawyers work on this matter and if a material portion of the legal services we provide to you takes place in New York, you may have an option to invoke arbitration should a fee dispute arise between you and us during or at the conclusion of this engagement. Specifically, in any civil matter where the fee dispute involves a sum of up to \$50,000, you may have a right to compel resolution by binding arbitration. In addition, whether or not binding arbitration is available, both you and we are encouraged to seek resolution of lawyer-client disputes, including fee disputes, through mediation, and the New York Courts and Bar have established a program for mediation of such disputes by an impartial mediator. In the event that any fee dispute should arise in this engagement which is not promptly and satisfactorily resolved between us, we shall furnish you with further details concerning the procedures and effects of arbitration and mediation, so that you can make an informed decision as to how to proceed in the circumstances.

CLIENT RESPONSIBILITIES

It is possible that you may have insurance policies relating to the matter that is the subject of our engagement. You should carefully check the insurance policies you have purchased and, if coverage may be available, you should provide notice to all insurers that may provide such coverage as soon as possible. Although we will be pleased to assist you in assessing the potential for coverage under any policies you may have, our engagement will not include advising you with respect to the existence or availability of insurance coverage for matters within the scope of our engagement unless you supply us with copies of your insurance policies and expressly request our

advice on the potential coverage available under such policies.

It is possible that you may be obligated under the Corporate Transparency Act ("CTA") to file beneficial ownership reports with the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network ("FinCEN"), a bureau within the United States Treasury Department. Our engagement will not include advising you with respect to your obligations under the CTA or the filing of any reports with FinCEN, except to the extent that we have specifically agreed to include such work in the scope of our engagement in an engagement letter. The CTA requires certain entities created by the filing of a document with a secretary of state (or a non-US entity registered to do business by filing a document with a secretary of state) to file beneficial ownership reports with the FinCEN. This filing must include information on the Reporting Company itself, its Beneficial Owners, and up to two Company Applicants. Penalties may be incurred if these obligations are not met.

SEVERANCE OF TERMS

If all or any part of our Engagement Contract is or becomes illegal, invalid or unenforceable in any respect, then the remainder will remain valid and enforceable.

THIRD PARTY RIGHTS

No provision of our Engagement Contract is intended to be enforceable by any third party. Accordingly, no third party shall have any right to enforce or rely on any provision of our Engagement Contract.

ASSIGNMENT

A. Permitted Assignment

We may assign the benefit of our Engagement Contract to any partnership or corporate entity that carries on the business of K&L Gates-US in succession to us and you will accept the performance by such assignee of the Engagement Contract in substitution for our performance. References in these Terms (other than in this paragraph) and in any relevant engagement letter to the Firm or to K&L Gates-US shall include any such assignee.

B. Other Assignment

Subject to the foregoing paragraph, neither you nor we shall have the right to assign or transfer the benefit or burden of our Engagement Contract without the written consent of the other party.

DEFINITIONS

In these Terms a reference to a “matter” is to a transaction, case or other matter as to which at any time you have engaged us to represent you; and, any reference to “our services” is to the legal services to be provided by us to you as described in our engagement letter and any other legal services provided by us to you at any time in relation to a matter.

INCONSISTENCIES

In the event of any inconsistency between our engagement letter and these Terms, the engagement letter shall prevail.

RESOLVING PROBLEMS AND DISPUTES

If you have any complaints or concerns about our work for you, please raise these in the first instance with the lawyer responsible for your engagement or with the Firm’s Chairman or Global Managing Partner. We will investigate your complaint promptly and carefully and do what we reasonably can to resolve the difficulties to your satisfaction.

APPLICATION OF TERMS

These Terms supersede any earlier terms of business we may have agreed with you and, in the absence of express agreement to the contrary, will apply to the services referred to in any engagement letter accompanying these Terms and all subsequent legal services we provide to you.

Last Updated: February 18, 2025

K&L GATES LLP**SCHEDULE OF STANDARD CHARGES****2025**

DESCRIPTION OF CHARGE: =====	STANDARD CHARGE =====	UNIT BASIS =====
Photocopying/Image Printing	\$0.20	Each copy
Color Copying/Printing	\$1.00	Each copy
Media Duplication	\$25.00	Per CD/DVD

Legal Research: The Firm pays for Lexis and Westlaw under monthly fixed fee contracts. The actual, monthly fixed fee is allocated to all users of the database each month, and client charges for such usage are directly proportional to the actual research conducted on their behalf.

Secretarial Overtime: As required by client specific circumstances, secretarial overtime will be charged at the Firm's average hourly rate for secretarial overtime.

The following are examples of items that will be charged at their out-of-pocket cost to K&L Gates:

Courier (Federal Express, UPS, etc.)

Business Meals

Off-site Storage Retrieval